Finding Geospatial Data Sources



topographic (1)

weather (1)

```
Digital Elevation Model (DEM) Discovery Portal

<a href="http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/dem/demportal.html">http://www.ngdc.noaa.gov/mgg/dem/demportal.html</a>

DEMs for coastal areas of US territory

United States data elevation oceans bathymetry shoreline
```

National Map Seamless Server

http://seamless.usgs.gov/

The National Map Seamless Server is the ultimate location to explore and retrieve data. U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) and the EROS Data Center (EDC) are committed to providing access to geospatial data through The National Map. An approach is to provide free downloads of national base layers, as well as other geospatial data layers. These layers are divided into framework categories.

- Places
- Structures
- Transportation
- Boundaries
- Hydrography
- Orthoimagery
- · Land Cover
- Elevation

Along with providing access to the data, the site contains:

- · Tutorial to help with downloads
- · Information about the downloadable products
- Frequently Asked Questions
- · Links to product homepages and information pages

Earth United States datawebmap

2011 08 18 15 12 2

OpenTopography Datasets

http://opentopo.sdsc.edu/gridsphere/gridsphere?cid=datasets

United States data elevation lidar

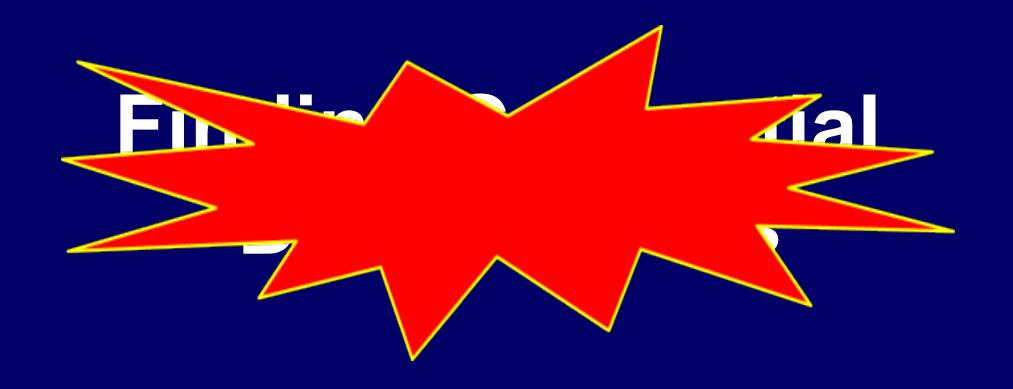
2011-08-18 15:12:23

PRISM Group

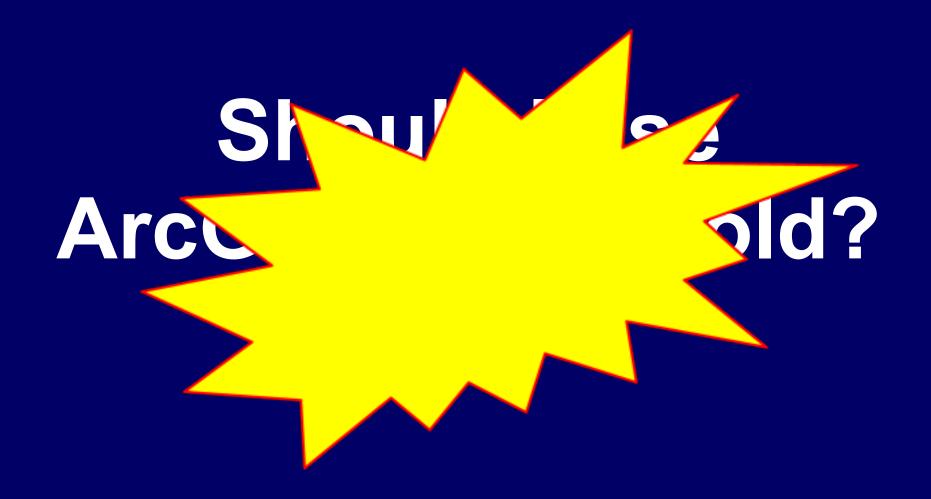
http://www.prism.oregonstate.edu/

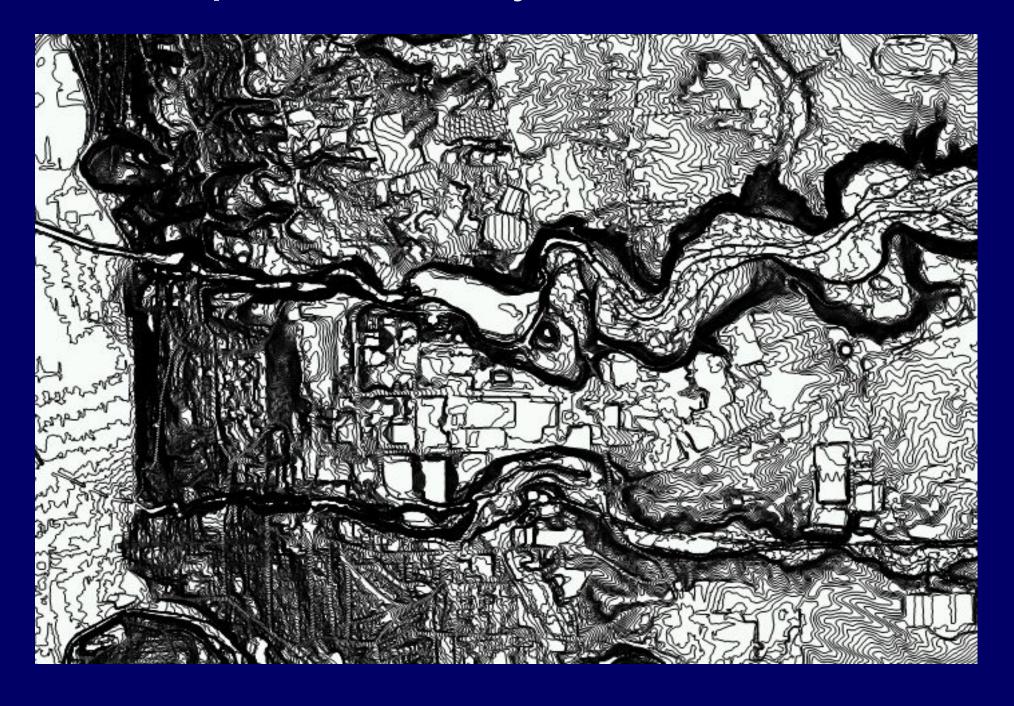
PRISM (Parameter-elevation Regressions on Independent Slopes Model) is a unique knowledge-based system that uses point measurements of precipitation, temperature, and other climatic factors to produce continuous, digital grid estimates

Finding Geospatial Data Sources



Should I use ArcGIS or Manifold?











GOAL: Distribute via CUGIR



Welcome to the Cornell University Geospatial Information Repository (CUGIR)

CUGIR is an active online repository in the National Spatial Data Clearinghouse program. CUGIR provides geospatial data and metadata for New York State, with special emphasis on those natural features relevant to agriculture, ecology, natural resources, and human-environment interactions.

In order to provide the best possible access to geospatial data for New York State, CUGIR coordinates its activities with those of the New York State GIS Clearinghouse.

CUGIR News & Updates

Niagara County Freshwater Wetlands

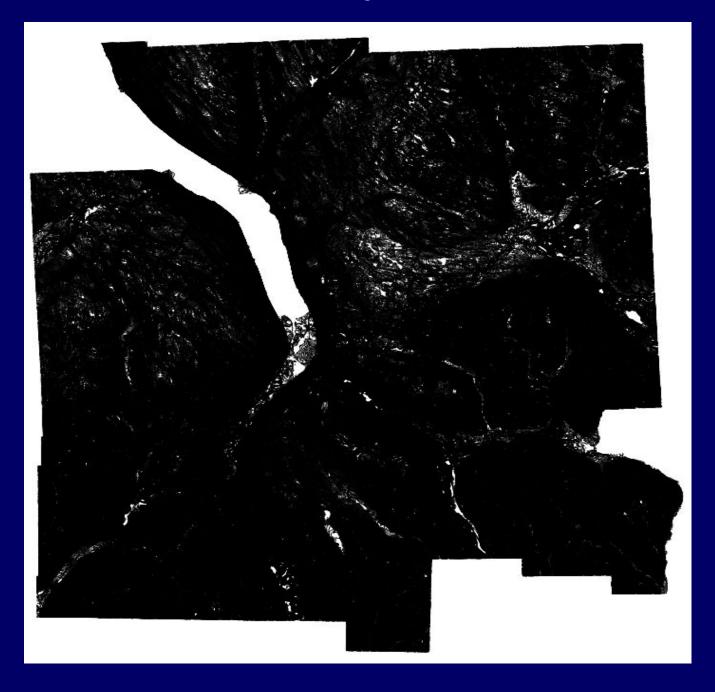
October 10, 2011 -- Updated NYSDEC Freshwater Wetlands for Niagara County are now available.

USDA NASS 2010 Cropland Data Layer

May 26, 2011 -- Raster dataset of New York State, classified by 2010 crop at a resolution of 30m.

Agricultural Districts in PDF and KML formats

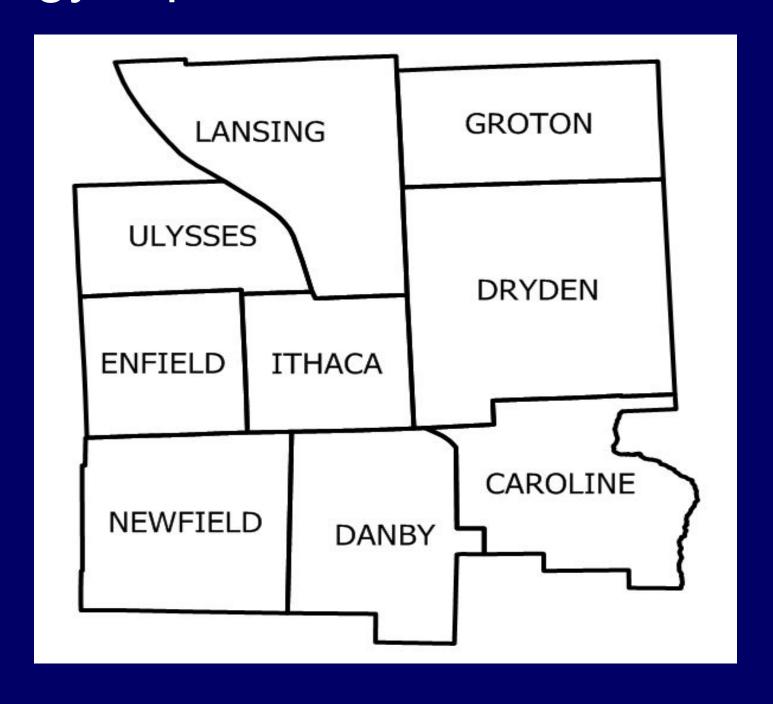
March 29, 2011 -- Agricultural districts from the New York State Department of Agriculture and Markets are now available PDF and KML formats that do not require specialized GIS software. The data for each county can now be viewed on a printable map in PDF format. The KML format can be viewed in Google Earth.







Strategy: Split into town-based files



ArcGIS: clip to Town of Dryden

over 2 hours later...



Wrestling with 43,000 miles of contour lines

Wrestling with 43,000 miles of contour lines using ArcGIS and Manifold

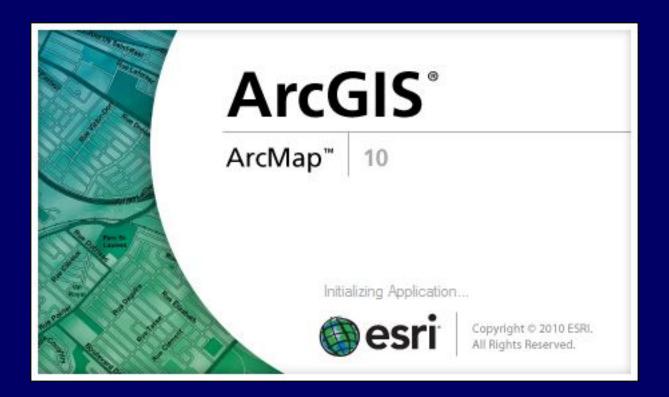
ArcGIS File Geodatabase

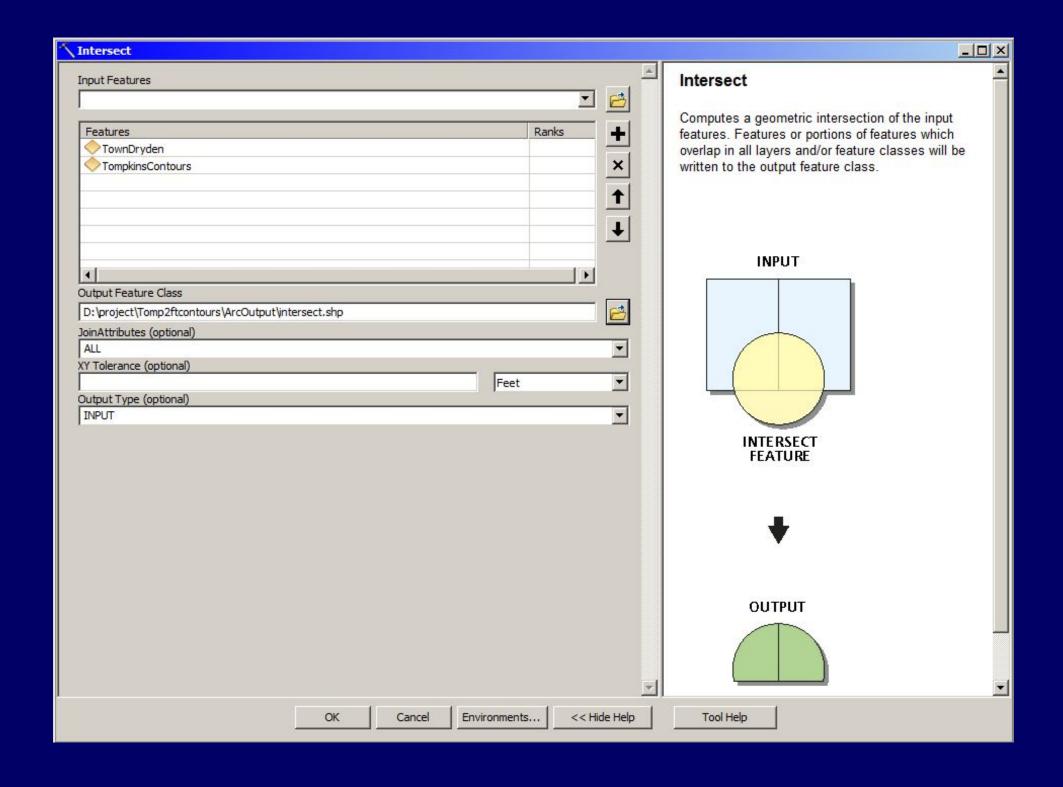
- * Can only be read by ArcGIS
- * Converted to a shapefile
 - * 2GB
 - * invalid file (probably due to shapefile size limits)

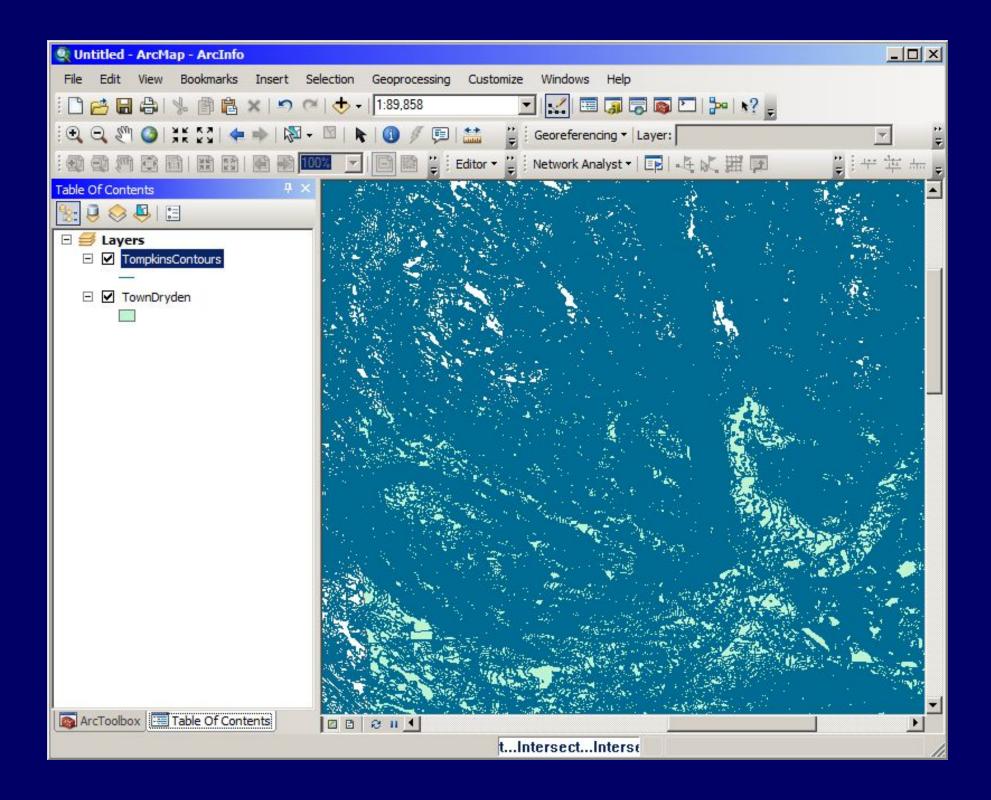
ArcGIS + Manifold

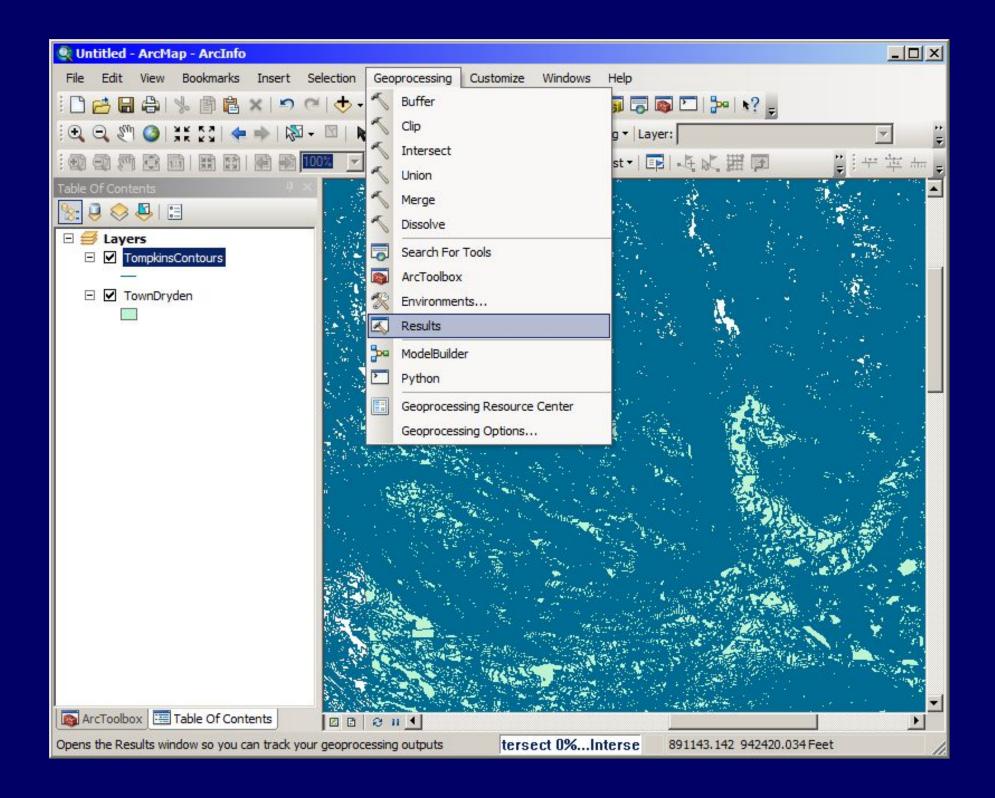
Eventually was able to generate a 880 MB shapefile

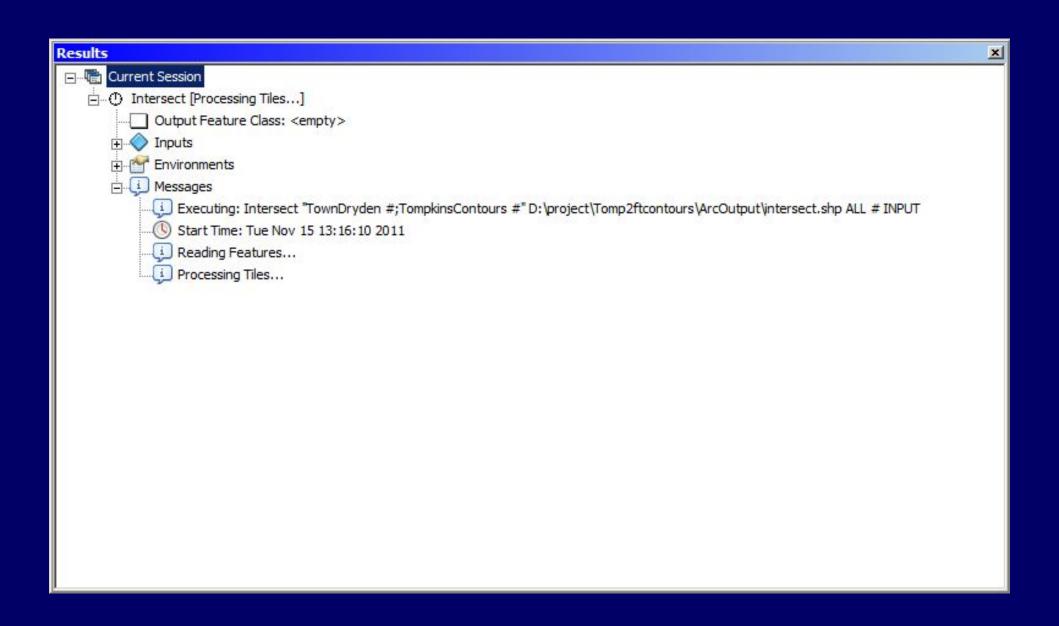
(Details omitted)



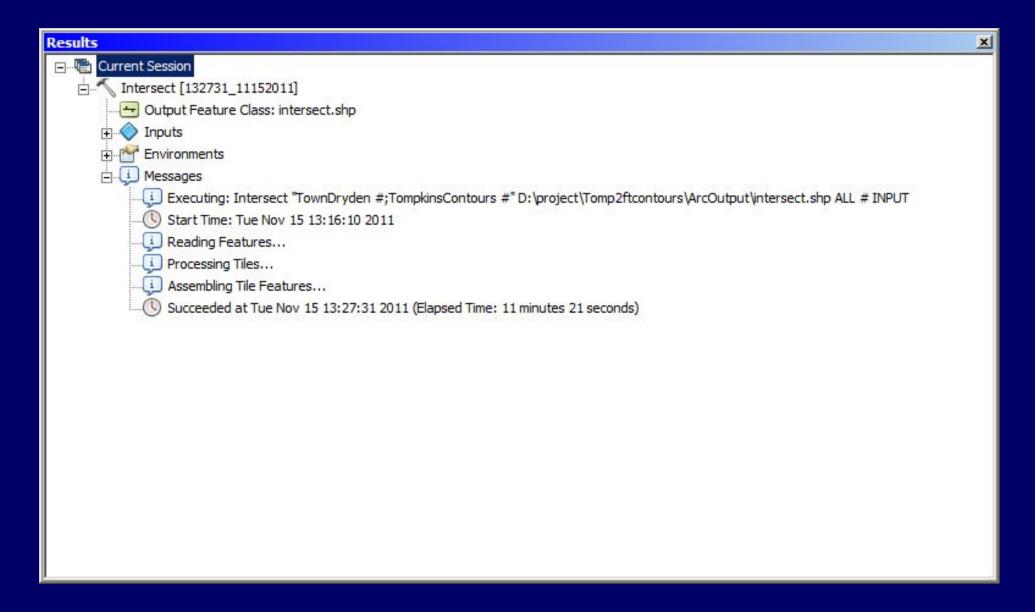






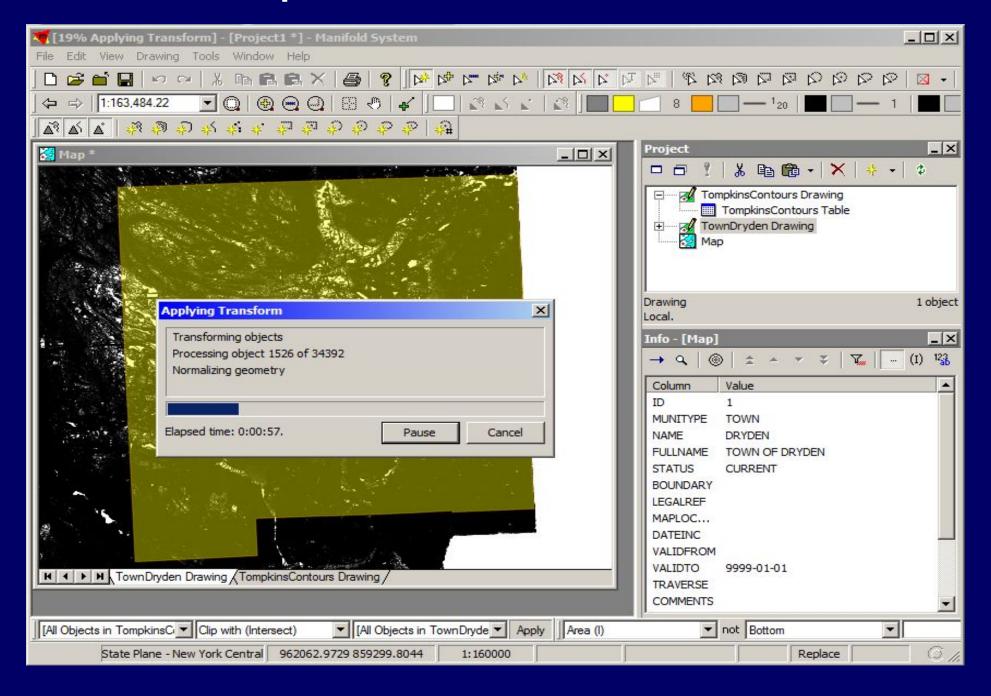


ArcGIS: 681 seconds





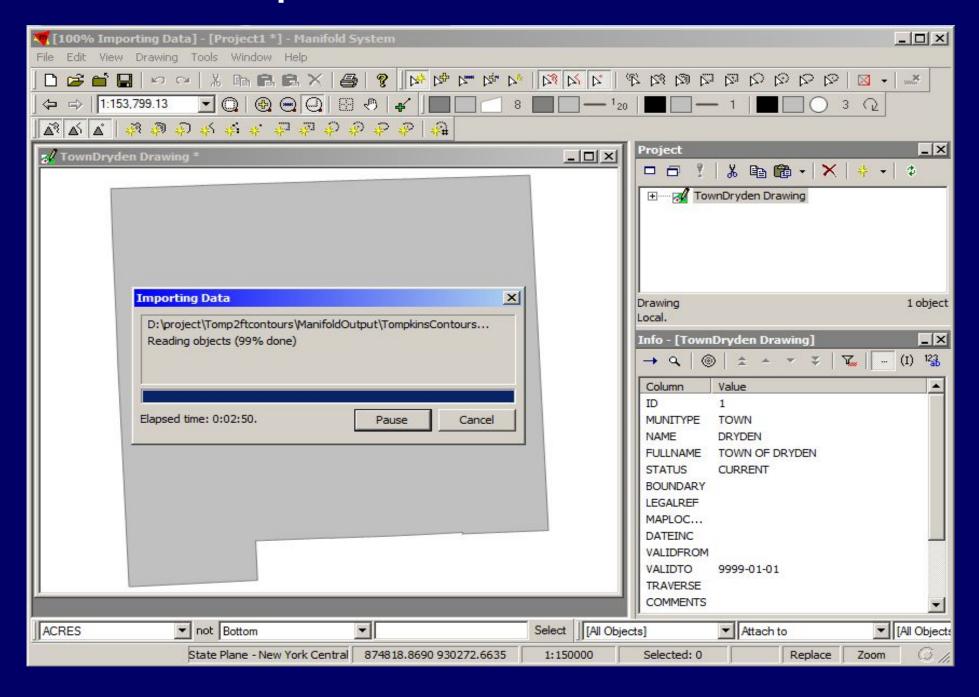
Manifold clip: 489 seconds



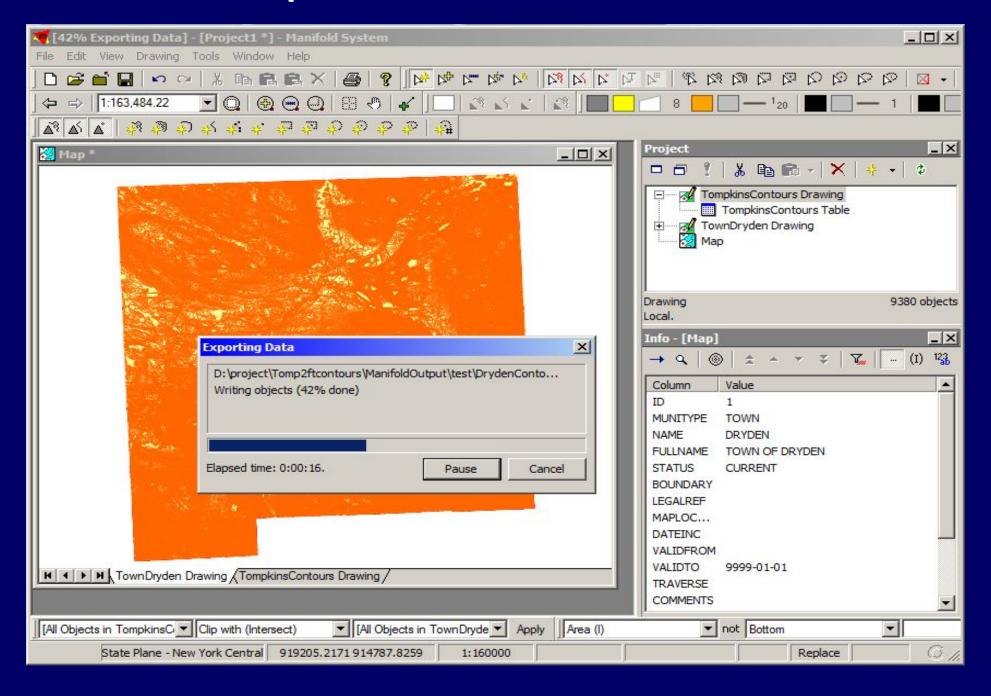
Comparison

ArcGIS 681 seconds Manifold 489 seconds

Manifold import: 170 seconds



Manifold export: 39 seconds



Manifold

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Import 170
Clip 489
Export 39
TOTAL 698
```

Comparison

ArcGIS 681 seconds Manifold 698 seconds

Wrestling with 43,000 miles of contour lines using ArcGIS and Manifold

Wrestling with 43,000 miles of contour lines using ArcGIS and Manifold

Keith Jenkins
GIS Librarian, Mann Library

and QGIS



About

What's New

Providers

Developers

Contributors

Translators

Donors



Quantum GIS (QGIS)

You are using QGIS version 1.7.1-Wroclaw built against code revision e6718b6.

GDAL/OGR Version: 1.8.1.

PostgreSQL Client Version: 8.3.10.

SpatiaLite Version: 2.4.0.

QWT Version: 5.2.1.

This binary was compiled against Qt 4.7.1, and is currently running against Qt 4.7.1

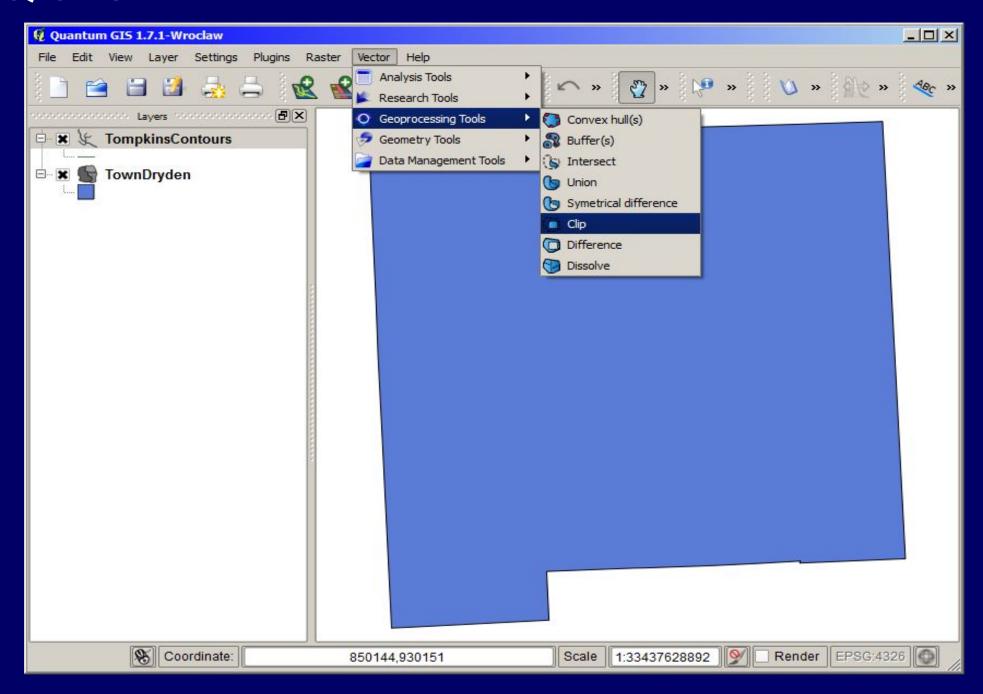
Quantum GIS is licensed under the GNU General Public License http://www.gnu.org/licenses

QGIS Home Page

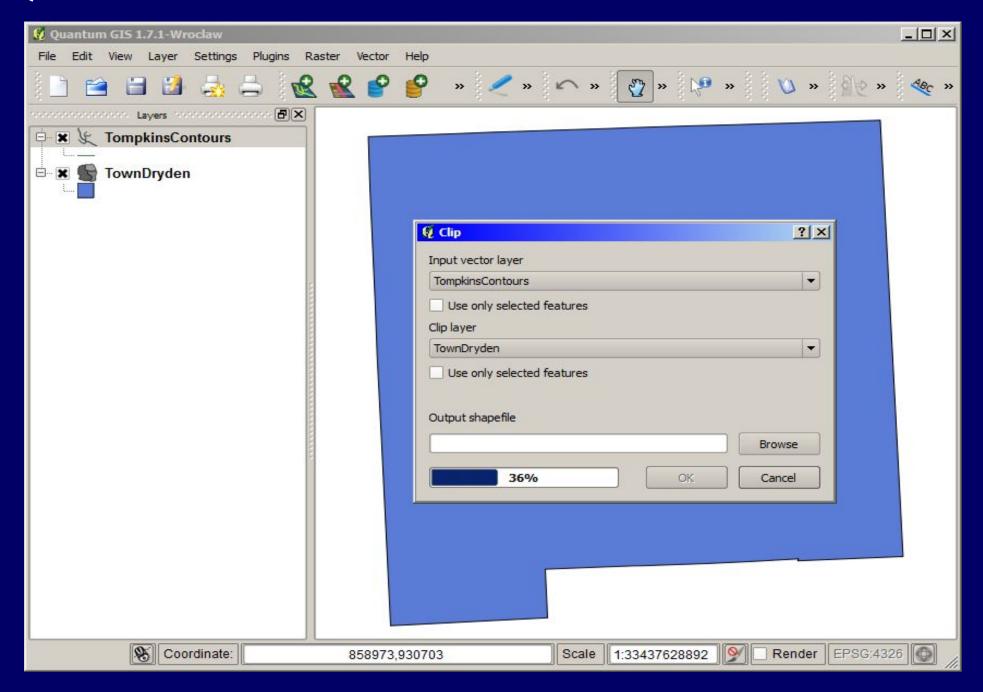
Join our user mailing list

Close

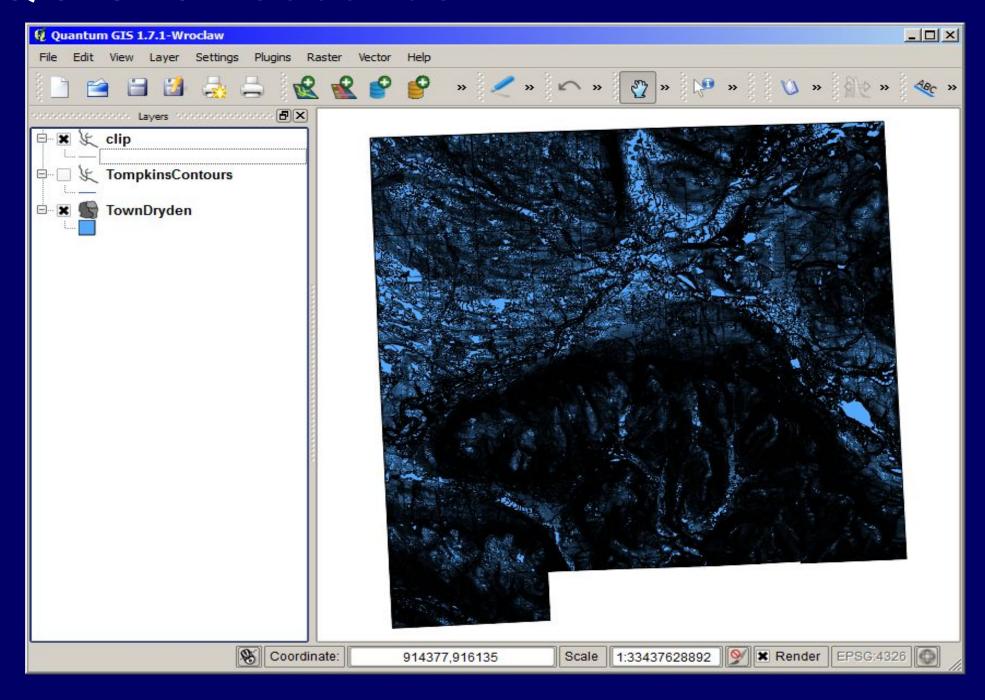
QGIS



QGIS



QGIS: 82 seconds



Comparison

ArcGIS Manifold QGIS

681 seconds 698 seconds 82 seconds

Conclusion

- * Every GIS software has its strengths.
- * Every GIS software has its frustrations.
- * There might be better tools out there that we've never even heard of.